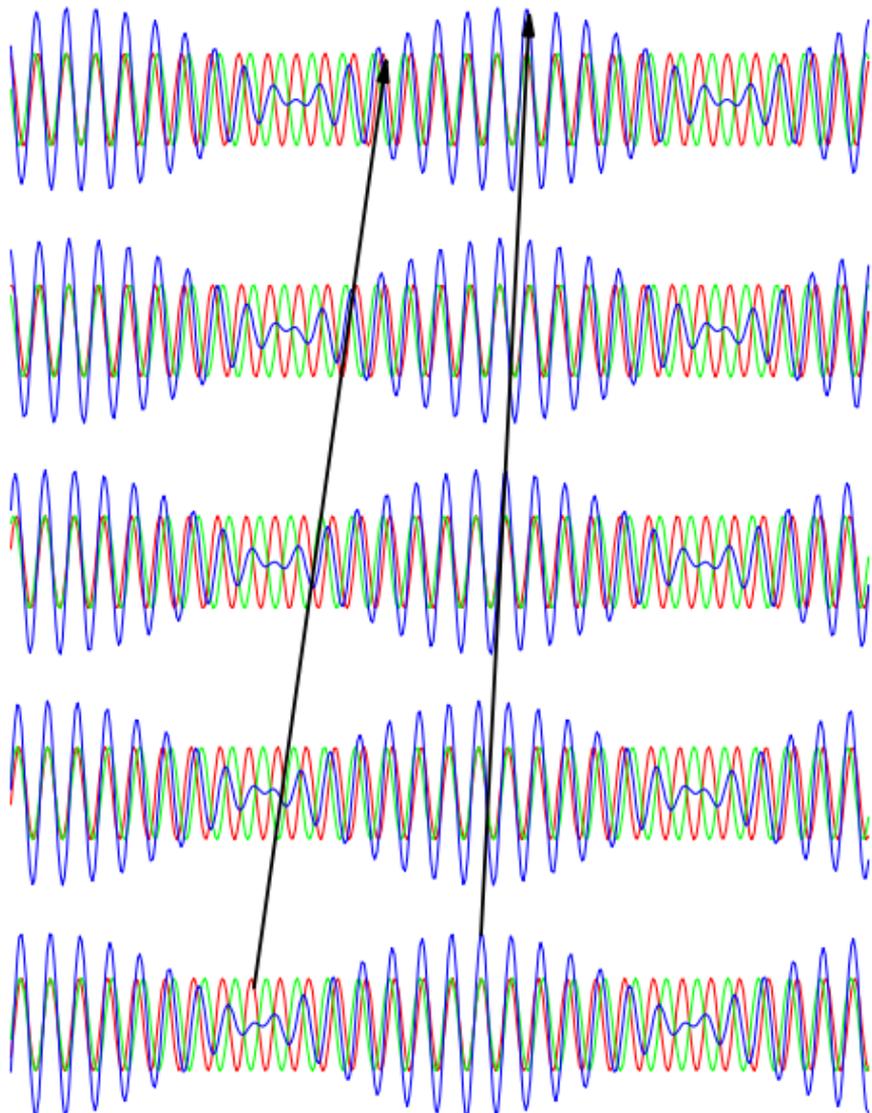
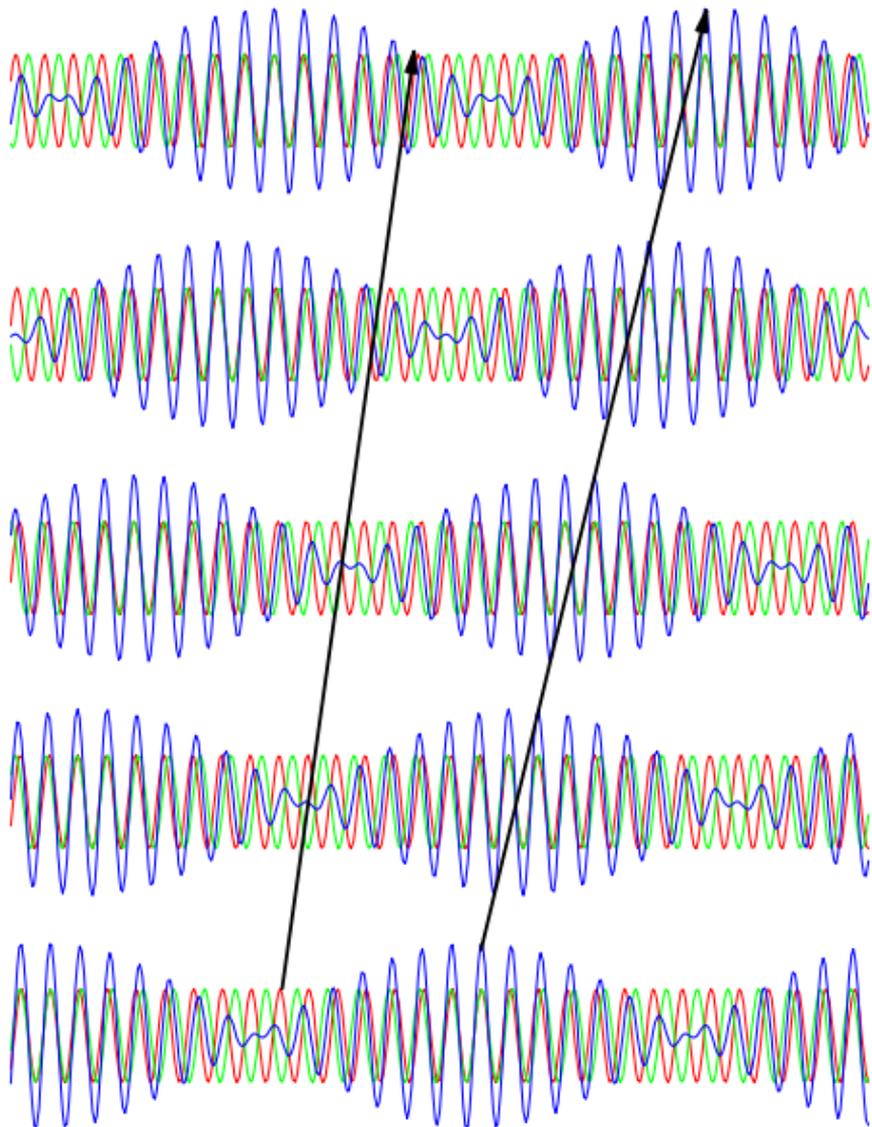


Sin dispersión ($v_g = v_\phi$)



Dispersión positiva ($v_g < v_\phi$)



Dispersión negativa ($v_g > v_\phi$)